## **DEPARTMENT OF BIOTECHNOLOGY**

## **COURSE CURRICULUM & MARKING SCHEME**

# B.Sc. PART – II & III BIOTECHNOLOGY

SESSION: 2022-23



ESTD: 1958

## GOVT. V.Y.T. PG AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE, DURG, 491001 (C.G.)

(Former Name – Govt. Arts & Science College, Durg) NAAC Accredited Grade A<sup>+</sup>, College with CPE - Phase III (UGC), STAR COLLEGE (DBT) Phone : 0788-2212030

Website - www.govtsciencecollegedurg.ac.in, Email - autonomousdurg2013@gmail.com

## GOVT.V.Y.T.PG. AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE, DURG, 491001 (C.G.)

(Former Name – Govt. Arts &ScienceCollege, Durg) NACC Accredited Grade 'A'' College; College with Potential of Excellence (UGC) Phone-0788-2211688, Fax- 0788-2212030 Website – www.govtsciencecollegedurg.ac.in Email – <u>pprinci2010@gmail.com</u>

### **DEPARTMENT OF BIOTECHNOLOGY**



## **SYLLABUS**

## **SUBJECT – BIOTECHNOLOGY**

## **BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (B.Sc.)**

## **PART - 2**

2022-23

### Syllabus and Marking Scheme for SECOND YEAR Session 2022-23

Paper	<b>Course Code &amp; Title of the Paper</b>	<b>Marks Allotted in Theory</b>	
No.		Max.	Min.
Ι	<b>BBT03 Molecular Biology and Biophysics</b>	33/50/75	11/17/25
II	<b>BBT 04 - Recombinant DNA Technology</b>	33/50/75	11/17/25
III		34/50	11/17
IV	Lab Course/Practical	50	17

#### **B.Sc. Biotechnology (BBT)**

02/03 Theory Paper		-	100/150
01 Practical		-	50/100
Total Marks		-	150

Note: This page should be used as cover page for each year separately

The syllabus for B.Sc. Biotechnology is hereby approved for the session 2022-23-24-25

Name and Signatures University Nominee - Prof. K. K. Sahu Subject Expert - Dr. Pramod Mahish..... Subject Expert - Prof. M. M. Rai. Chairperson - Prof. Anil Kumar .....

Expert from other subject – Prof. Ranjana Shrivastava..... Teacher Representation – Dr. Shweta Pandey..... Industrial Representation-Mr. Premanjan Biswas..... Student Representation – Dr. Nikhil Mishra.....

#### BIOTECHNOLOGY

#### B.Sc. Part -2

#### PAPER – I

#### **MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND BIOPHSYICS (BBT03)**

#### SpecificOutcome -

The outcome of the course will be understanding about gene structure & functions and application of physics in biological science.

#### Learning Outcome -

The student will learn about behaviour of gene and operation of various instruments.

#### **UNIT-I**

1. Nucleic Acid: Bases, Nucleosides and Nucleotides, DNA and RNA structure.

2. Plasmids.

3. Transposons: Repetitive elements, LINEs & SINEs, Structure of Gene.

#### UNIT-II

1. DNA Replication: Enzymes involved and mechanism of DNA Replication in Prokaryotes.

- 2. Mutation: Molecular level of Mutation, Types of Mutagens, Spontaneous and Induced Mutation.
- 3. DNA Repair: NER, BER and Mismatch Repair.

#### UNIT-III

1. Genetic Code: Features, Condon Assignment and Wobble hypothesis.

2. Transcription: Initiation, Elongation and Termination in Prokaryotes.

3. Translation: Initiation, Elongation and Termination Translation machinery in Prokaryotes.

Operon-Concept of Operator, Regulator, Promoter gene, Inducer and Co-repressor.

#### UNIT-IV

1. Biophysics : Introduction, Scope and Application

- 2. Principle, Structure, Functions of the following:
- a. Microscopy b. Colorimeter and Spectroscopy c. Electrophoresis
- d. Centrifugation e. Chromatography.

#### UNIT -- V

1. Radioisotopes techniques: Measurement of radioactivity, Ionization Chambers, Geiger Muller and Scintillation Counter.

2. Autoradiography and DNA Fingerprinting.

3. Biosensor.

#### **List of Books**

1. Gerald Karp - Cell and Molecular biology, 4th Edition (2005).

Lewis J.Klein Smith and Valerie M.Kish-Principles of cell and molecular biology-Third
 Edition (2002)

4. P.K. Gupta- Cell and molecular biology, Second Edition (2003), Rastogi publications.

5. Richard M-Twyaman-Advanced Molecular Biology, First South Asian Edition (1998), VivaBooks Pvt. Ltd.

6. K. Wilson and J.Walker (2012) Principle and Techniques of Biotechnology and MolecularBiotechnology.

7. Upadhya and Upadhya : Biophysical Chemistry.

8. David, I. Nelson and Michael M.Cox :Lehniger : Principal of Biochemistry 4th Edition. W.H. Freeman and Company, New York.

9. Buchanan, Gruissemen Jones (2015) Biochemistry & Molecular Biology of Plant, 2<sup>nd</sup>edition.

Name and Signatures	
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Subject Expert – Dr. Pramod Mahish	Teacher Representation – Dr. Shweta Pandey.
Subject Expert – Prof. M. M. Rai	Industrial Representation-Mr. Premanjan Biswas
Chairperson – Prof. Anil Kumar	Student Representation - Dr. Nikhil Mishra

#### Examination Cell

### Question Paper Format and Distribution of Marks for Under Graduate Examination

- 1. The question paper for UG Classes is to be divided into three Sections A, B & C.
- Section A shall contain very short answer type questions (answer in one or two sentences) or objective type questions. (No Multiple choice questions. No 'fill in the blank' type Questions)
- 3. Section B shall contain short answer type questions with the limit of 150 words.
- 4. Section C shall contain long answer/descriptive type questions. The students are required to answer precisely and the answer should not exceed the limit of 350 words.
- 5. The scheme of marks should be as follows :

Question Type	MM 33 (Marks x No. of Questions)		MM 50 (Marks x No. of Questions)	MM 75 (Marks x No. of Questions)
A (Very short Answer)	8x1 = 08	1x9 = 09	$1 \times 10 = 10$	$1 \times 10 = 10$
B (Short Answer)	2x5 = 10	2x5 = 10	3x5 = 15	5x5 = 25
C (Long Answer)	3x5=15	3x5=15	5x5 = 25	8x5=40

6. The half yearly internal examinations will be held. 10% out of marks obtained by the students in each paper in internal examinations will be added to 90% of marks obtained in each paper of annual examination.

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Subject Expert – Dr. Pram	od Mahish
Subject Expert – Prof. M. I	M. Rai
Chairperson – Prof. Anil K	umar
	W

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#### PAPER – II

#### **RECOMBINANT DNA TECHNOLOGY (BBT04)**

#### **SpecificOutcome**

The outcome of course will be applications of recombinant DNA technology.

#### Learning Outcome -

The student will learn about restriction enzyme, cDNA library, monoclonal antibody, DNA fingerprinting etc.

#### **UNIT-I**

1. Recombinant DNA technology: General concept. Steps in gene cloning and application.

2. Host controlled Restriction Modification System, Ligases and Polymerases, Klenow fragment,

Taq, Pfu polymerase and Nuclease (Endo, Exo and restriction endonuclease).

3. Modification Enzyme (Kinase, Phosphates and terminal deoxynucleotidyltransferase). Reverse Transcriptase.

#### UNIT –II

1. Vectors: Plasmid, Bacteriophages, Cosmid, SV40 and Expression vectors.

2. Gene Library: Genomic and cDNA library.

3. Selection and Screening of Recombinants: Genetic and Hybridization methods.

#### UNIT -III

1. PCR: Types of PCR, Steps (Denaturation, Annealing and Extension); Applications,

Advantages and Limitation of PCR.

2. Molecular Marker-RFLP, RAPD and Micro array.

3. Human Genome Project.

#### **UNIT-IV**

1. Basic concept of Gene Transfer Methods: Microinjection, Electroporation, Lipofection and Microprojectile.

2. Gene Therapy: In vivo and Ex vivo, Germ line and Somatic gene therapy.

3. Basic idea of Stem cell technology: Types of stems cell cultures and their Significance.

#### **UNIT-V**

- 1. Introduction to Bioinformatics: History, Objective and Application.
- Major Bioinformatics Resource NCBI, Types of Databases (Primary and Secondary Databases), BLAST and FASTA.
- 3. Basic concept of Genomics and Proteomics

#### **List of Books**

1. B.D. Singh (2004) Biotechnology, Expanding Horizons. First Edition. Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana.

2. P.K. Gupta (2005) Biotechnology and Genomics, Rastogi Publication, Meerut.

3. Stan bury and Whittaker - Principles of Sterilization techniques, First Indian reprint Edition

(1997). Aditya Book (P) Ltd. New Delhi.

4. L.E. Casida (1994)Industrial Microbiology Edition .

5. A.H. Patel (2003) Industrial Microbiology 4th Edition.

6. K.S. Bilgrami and A.K. Pandey(1998) Introduction to Biotechnology Edition 2nd (1998)

- 7. U Satyanarayan (2005) Biotechnology, First Edition Books and Allied (P) Ltd. Kolkata.
- 8. Atulkumar and VandanaA.Kumar (2004) Plant Biotechnology and tissue culture, Principle and Perspectives, International Books Distributing Co. Lucknow.

10. S Choudhuri, and DB Carlson (2008) Genomics: Fundamentals and applications, 1st edition.

11. TK Attwood and DJ Parry (2009) Introduction of Bioinformatics.

12. Philip E Bourne Helge Whisking (2003) Structural Bioinformatics.

13. Des Higgins and Willie Taylor (2000) Bioinformatics Sequence, Structure and Databanks.

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Subject Expert – Prof. M. M. Rai
Chairperson – Prof. Anil Kumar
V-

Expert from other subject - Prof. Ranjana Shrivastaya. Teacher Representation – Dr. Shweta Pandey Industrial Representation-Mr. Premanjan Biswas..... Student Representation - Dr. Nikhil Mishra....

#### **Examination** Cell

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B (Short Answer)	2x5 = 10	2x5 = 10	3x5 = 15	5x5 = 25
C (Long Answer)	3x5=15	3x5=15	5x5 = 25	8x5= 40

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Subject Expert – Dr. Pramod Mahish	Teacher Representation – Dr. Shweta Pandey.
Subject Expert – Prof. M. M. Rai	Industrial Representation-Mr. Premanjan Biswas
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#### PRACTICAL LIST

#### EXPERIMENTS

1. Isolation of DNA from Plant cell.

- 2. Estimation of DNA by DPA method.
- 3. Isolation RNA from yeast cells

Experiment based on-

4. Centrifugation

- 5. Spectrophotometer/Colorimeter
- 6. Electrophoresis

7. Paper chromatography/TLC

#### **Experiment based on Bioinformatics -**

- 8. Retrieve DNA /Protein sequence from Biological Data Bases (NCBI).
- 9. Use of tools studied

#### SCHEME FOR PRACTICAL EXAMINATION

Time: 4 hrs. 1. Experiment based on DNA/RNA	<b>M.M.: 50</b> 10 marks
2. Experiment based on Instruments	10 marks
3. Experiment based on Bioinformatics	10 marks
4. Spotting	10 marks
5. Viva - Voce	05 marks
6. Record / Sessional	05 marks

#### The syllabus for B.Sc. Biotechnology is hereby approved for the session 2022-23-24-25.



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### **DEPARTMENT OF BIOTECHNOLOGY**



## **SYLLABUS**

## **SUBJECT – BIOTECHNOLOGY**

## **BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (B.Sc.)**

## PART-3

2022-23

### Syllabus and Marking Scheme for THIRD YEAR

#### Session 2022-23

Paper	Course Code & Title of the Paper	Marks Allotted in Theory	
No.		Max.	Min.
Ι	BBT05 - General Biotechnology	33/50/75	11/17/25
II	BBT06 - Immunology	33/50/75	11/17/25
III		34/50	11/17
IV	Lab Course/Practical	50	17

#### **B.Sc. Biotechnology (BBT)**

-	100/150
-	50/100
_	150
	-

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 Subject Expert – Dr. Pramod Mahish

 Subject Expert – Prof. M. M. Rai

 Chairperson – Prof. Anil Kumar

#### BIOTECHNOLOGY

#### B.Sc. Part -3

#### PAPER – I

#### **GENERAL BIOTECHNOLOGY (BBT05)**

#### SpecificOutcome -

In this course student will inherit information's about broader application of biotechnology.

#### Learning Outcome -

Student will learn about tissue culture, molecular marker, environmental process and fermentation process.

UNIT – 1	1. Plant cell and tissue culture: General introduction, History and Scope.		
	2. Application of Tissue culture.		
	3. Concept of cellular differentiation.		
	4. Agrobacterium, Ti and Ri Plasmid.		
*	5. Bt gene, Molecular markers (RFLP,	RAPD), Edible Vaccine.	
UNIT – 2	1. Organogenesis, Embryogenesis, Protoplast isolation and fusion.		
	2. Germplasm storage and Cryopreserv	vation.	
	3. Anther and Ovary culture.		
UNIT – 3	1. General introduction and scope of environmental biotechnology.		
	2. Environmental pollution and its types.		
	3. Control of pollution through biotechnology.		
	4. Waste water treatment : Physical, Chemical and Biological.		
UNIT - 4	1. Bio-fertilizer, Bio-pesticides, IPR.		
	2. Global environmental problems: General introduction, Ozone depletion, Acid rain		
	Green house effect.		
<b>UNIT – 5</b>	1. Bioreactors and its types.		
	2. Fermentation (Lactic acid, Alcohol).		
	3. Maintenance of industrial micro orga	anisms.	
	4. Food technology : Introduction, Can	ning, Packing and Food preservation.	
-			
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		Teacher Representation – Dr. Shweta Pandey.	
Subject Expert – Dr. Pramod Mahish		Industrial Representation-Mr. Premanjan Biswas	
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	NV NV		

SESSION: 2022-23

#### **Examination** Cell

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Name and Signatures University Nominee – Prof. K. K. Sahu Subject Expert – Dr. Pramod Mahish	Expert from other subject – Prof. Ranjana Shrivastava Teacher Representation – Dr. Shweta Pandey Industrial Representation-Mr. Premanjan Biswas Student Representation – Dr. Nikhil Mishra

#### PAPER - II

#### **IMMUNOLOGY (BBT06)**

#### **SpecificOutcome**

In this course student will understand various aspect of immunological process.

#### Learning Outcome -

The student will learn about antigen-antibody, cell mediated immunity and pathogenicity due to autoimmunity.

UNIT -1 1. Immunology – General concept, history and development.

2. Immune system and immunity, Organization of immune system.

3. Antigen - Antibody and its types.

UNIT - 2 1. Cell involved in immune system, Type and cells, Basic structure and Function, Cytokines.

2. Cell mediated immunity, Interferons, Hypersensitivity.

- UNIT 3 1. Antigen Antibody interaction, Principle and its types.
  - Immunohaematology General concept, Blood group system, Rh factor, Medical application of blood group.
- UNIT 4 1. Origin and diversity in immune system.
  - 2. Effector mechanisms.
  - 3. Immunity of infectious disease, Monoclonal antibodies.
- UNIT 5 1. Autoimmune diseases : Hemolytic anaemia, Rheumatoid arthritis, Insulin dependent diabetes, Myasthenia gravis.
  - 2. Organ transplantation, Immunodeficient diseases, Cancers, AIDS.

#### **List of Books**

- 1. Immunology Kuby.
- 2. Text book of microbiology Anantnarayan&Panikar.
- 3. Immunology Roitt.
- 4. Immunology NandiniSethi.
- 5. Biotechnology Fundamental & Application : S.S. Purohit.
- 6. Plant Tissue Culture Rojdov.
- 7. Plant Tissue Culture (Practical) H.S. Chawla.
- 8. Fundamental of Immunology W.Paul.
- 9. Plant Biotechnology B.D. Singh, Kalyani Publication.
- 10. Plant Biotechnology R.S. Chawla Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- Fundamental of Microbiology & Immunology Ajit Kr. Banerjee, Nirmala Banerjee, New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd. Kolkata.
- 12. A text book of Biotechnology InduShekhar Thakur, I.K. International Pvt. Ltd (New Delhi).

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#### **Examination Cell**

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#### PRACTICAL LIST

#### **EXPERIMENTS**

#### Plant :

- 1. Sterilization of plant materials.
- 2. Preparation of tissue culture media.
- 3. Plant tissue culture by plant parts.

#### **Environment**:

- 1. Determination of total dissolved solids of water.
- 2. Determination of DO, BOD, COD of water.
- 3. MPN test.

#### **Industrial**:

- 1. Food preservation techniques.
- 2. Application of biopesticides on micro organisms.
- 3. Production of Citric acid by micro organisms.

#### **Immunology**:

- 1. Blood grouping in relation to antigen antibody interaction.
- 2. Rh factor determination.
- 3. Widal test.
- 4. VDRL test.
- 5. Double diffusion experiment.
- 6. ELISA test.

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## SCHEME FOR PRACTICAL EXAMINATION

#### Time: 4 hrs

2

### M.M.: 50

1.	Experiment based on Paper $-1$	
	(i) Plant tissue culture	
	(ii) Environment / Industrial	
2.	Experiment based on Paper $-2$	15
3.	Spots 05 (based on paper 1 & 2, at least two spots from each pap	ber) 10
4.	Viva-voce	05
5.	Sessional	05
6.	Total	50

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